

# Torlon® 4275

## polyamide-imide

Torlon® 4275 is a wear-resistant grade of polyamide-imide (PAI). This grade offers an excellent balance of mechanical properties and wear resistance. It offers high tensile strength and modulus with a low coefficient of friction and outstanding wear resistance at both high velocity and high pressure conditions.

Potential applications for Torlon® 4275 polyamide-imide include thrust washers, spline liners, valve seats, bushings, bearings, wear rings, cams and other applications requiring strength at high temperature and resistance to wear.

Torlon® PAI has the highest strength and stiffness of any thermoplastic up to 275°C (525°F). It has outstanding resistance to wear, creep and chemicals.

### General

Material Status	• Commercial: Active		
Availability	• Africa & Middle East • Asia Pacific	• Europe • Latin America	• North America
Additive	• PTFE + Graphite Lubricant		
Features	• Flame Retardant • Good Chemical Resistance • Good Creep Resistance	• Good Wear Resistance • High Heat Resistance • High Temperature Strength	• Low Friction • Self Lubricating • Semi Conductive
Uses	• Aerospace Applications • Aircraft Applications • Automotive Applications • Bearings • Bushings • Gears	• Industrial Applications • Industrial Parts • Machine/Mechanical Parts • Metal Replacement • Rollers • Sealing Devices	• Seals • Thrust Washer • Transmission Applications • Washer
RoHS Compliance	• RoHS Compliant		
Automotive Specifications	• ASTM D4000 PAI000 L23 A22334 GA15 DZ1Z2Z3Z4Z5, Dwg 3C3P-7D019-BA • CHRYSLER MS-DB-405 CPN3373		
Forms	• Pellets		
Processing Method	• Injection Molding	• Machining	• Profile Extrusion

### Physical

	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Specific Gravity	1.51		ASTM D792
Molding Shrinkage - Flow	0.25 to 0.45	%	ASTM D955
Water Absorption (24 hr)	0.33	%	ASTM D570

### Mechanical

	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Tensile Modulus			
--	8830	MPa	ASTM D638
-- <sup>1</sup>	7790	MPa	ASTM D1708
Tensile Strength	117	MPa	ASTM D638
Tensile Stress <sup>2</sup>	131	MPa	ASTM D1708
Tensile Elongation			
Break	2.6	%	ASTM D638
Break <sup>1</sup>	7.0	%	ASTM D1708

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Mechanical	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Flexural Modulus			ASTM D790
23°C	7310	MPa	
232°C	5100	MPa	
Flexural Strength			ASTM D790
23°C	208	MPa	
232°C	110	MPa	
Compressive Modulus	4000	MPa	ASTM D695
Compressive Strength	123	MPa	ASTM D695
Coefficient of Friction			
-- <sup>3</sup>	0.31		ASTM D3702
-- <sup>4</sup>	0.29		ASTM D3702
-- <sup>5</sup>	0.15		ASTM D1894
-- <sup>6</sup>	0.050		ASTM D1894
Wear Factor			ASTM D3702
5.2 MPa, 0.38 m/sec <sup>7</sup>	1.4	10 <sup>-8</sup> mm <sup>3</sup> /N·m	
6.9 MPa, 0.38 m/sec <sup>7</sup>	14	10 <sup>-8</sup> mm <sup>3</sup> /N·m	
3.4 MPa, 0.25 m/sec <sup>8</sup>	26	10 <sup>-8</sup> mm <sup>3</sup> /N·m	
0.22 MPa, 4.1 m/sec <sup>8</sup>	35	10 <sup>-8</sup> mm <sup>3</sup> /N·m	

Impact	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Notched Izod Impact	85	J/m	ASTM D256
Unnotched Izod Impact	270	J/m	ASTM D256

Thermal	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Deflection Temperature Under Load			ASTM D648
1.8 MPa, Unannealed	280	°C	
Thermal Conductivity	0.65	W/m/K	ASTM C177
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion	2.5E-5	cm/cm/°C	ASTM D696

Electrical	Typical Value	Unit	Test method
Surface Resistivity	4.0E+17	ohm	ASTM D257
Volume Resistivity	8.0E+15	ohm·cm	ASTM D257

Injection	Typical Value	Unit
Drying Temperature	177	°C
Drying Time	3.0	hr
Suggested Max Moisture	0.050	%
Rear Temperature	304	°C
Nozzle Temperature	371	°C
Mold Temperature	199 to 216	°C
Back Pressure	6.89	MPa
Screw Speed	50 to 100	rpm
Screw L/D Ratio	18.0:1.0 to 24.0:1.0	

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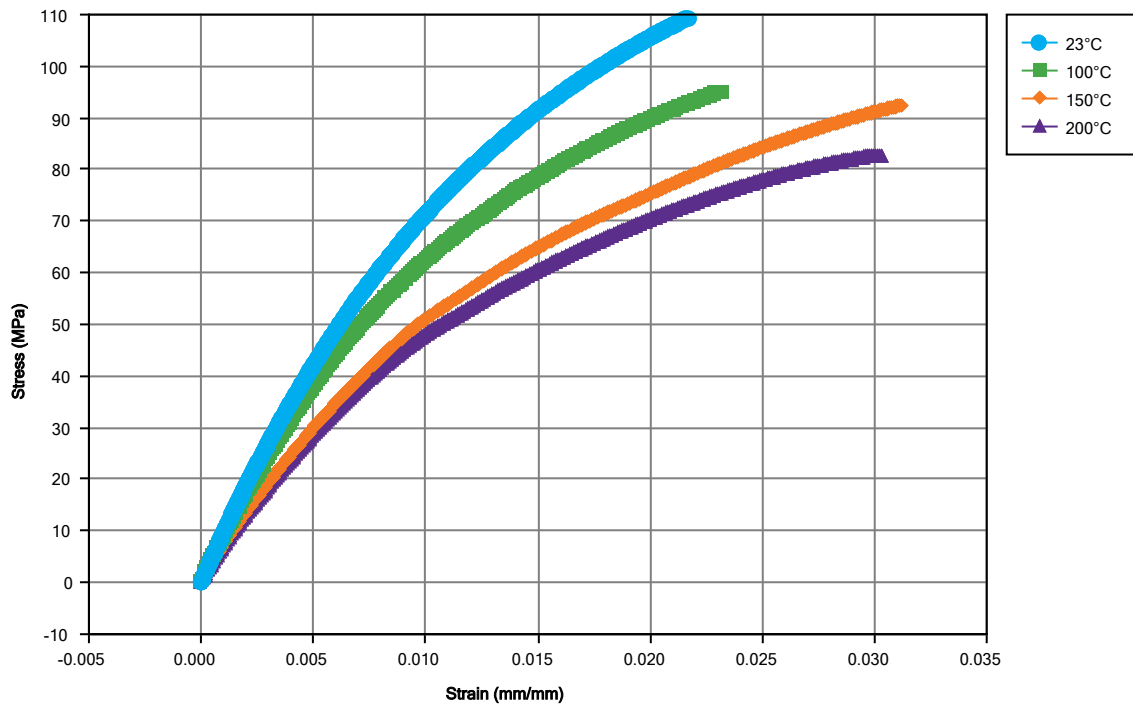
## Injection Notes

Minimum drying conditions: 3 hours at 350°F (177°C), 4 hours at 300°F (149°C), or 16 hours at 250°F (121°C).  
Compression Ratio: 1:1 to 1.5:1

Begin hold pressure at a high setting 6,000-8,000 psi (41.37-55.16 MPa), for several seconds, then drop off to 3,000-5,000 psi (20.69-34.48 MPa), for the duration of the hold pressure sequence.

Molded parts must be post cured.

## Isothermal Stress vs. Strain (ISO 11403-1)



#### Notes

Typical properties: these are not to be construed as specifications.

<sup>1</sup> ASTM Test Method D1708 has been used to measure the tensile properties of PAI and similar materials because the small test specimen conserved material.

Today the most widely used specimen is the Type 1 bar of ASTM D638. These D1708 values are included for historical purposes and they should not be compared to the D638 values.

<sup>2</sup> ASTM Test Method D1708 has been used to measure the tensile properties of PAI and similar materials because the small test specimen conserved material. Today the most widely used specimen is the Type 1 bar of ASTM D638. These D1708 values are included for historical purposes and they should not be compared to the D638 values.

<sup>3</sup> Dry: 0.25 m/s, 3.4 MPa (50 fpm, 500 psi)

<sup>4</sup> Dry: 4 m/s, 0.2 MPa (800 fpm, 31.25 psi)

<sup>5</sup> Lubricated: 0.25 m/s, 6.9 MPa (75 fpm, 1000 psi)

<sup>6</sup> Lubricated: 4 m/s, 5.2 MPa (800 fpm, 750 psi)

<sup>7</sup> Lubricated

<sup>8</sup> Dry

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